

# I B.Sc. Honours (Computer Science)

## Semester-II

### Title of the Paper: Problem Solving using C

#### Syllabus

#### Course Objectives

1. To explore basic knowledge on Programming Languages.
2. Learn how to solve common types of computing problems.
3. Learn to map problems to programming features of C.
4. Learn to write good portable C programs.

#### Course Outcomes

Upon successful completion of the course, a student will be able to:

CO 1: Understand the working of Fundamental constructs of Programming.

CO 2: Analyze and develop a solution to a given problem with suitable control structures.

CO 3: Apply the derived data types in program solutions.

CO 4: Use the file concepts for real time programming languages.

CO 5: Apply the Dynamic Memory Management for effective memory utilization.

#### UNIT-I

**Fundamentals of C:** History of C, Features of C, C Tokens-variables and keywords and identifiers, constants and Data types, Rules for constructing variable names, Operators, Structure of C program, Input /output statements in C-Formatted and Unformatted I/O

**Control statements:** Decision making statements: if, if else, else if ladder, switch statements. Loop control statements: while loop, for loop and do-while loop. Jump Control statements: break, continue and goto.

#### UNIT-II

**Derived data types in C: Arrays:** One Dimensional arrays - Declaration, Initialization and Memory representation; Two Dimensional arrays -Declaration, Initialization and Memory representation.

**Strings:** Declaring & Initializing string variables; String handling functions, Character handling functions

#### UNIT-III

**Functions:** Function Prototype, definition and calling. Return statement. Nesting of functions. Categories of functions. Recursion, Parameter Passing by address & by value. Local and Global variables. **Storage classes:** automatic, external, static and register.

**Pointers:** Pointer data type, Pointer declaration, initialization, accessing values using pointers. Pointer arithmetic. Pointers and arrays, pointers and functions.

#### UNIT-IV

**Dynamic Memory Management:** Introduction, Functions-malloc, calloc, realloc, free **Structures:**

Basics of structure, structure members, accessing structure members, nested structures, array of structures, structure and functions, structures and pointers. **Unions** - Union definition; difference between Structures and Unions.

#### UNIT V

**Files:** Introduction to Files – Using Files in C – Reading Data from Files – Writing Data from Files – Detecting the End-of-file – File input / output functions-Sequential Access and Random Access Functions- Error Handling during File Operations – Accepting Command Line Arguments.

### Prescribed Text Books:

1. E. Balagurusamy, "Programming in ANSI C", Tata McGraw Hill, 6<sup>th</sup> Edn, ISBN-13: 978-1-25- 90046-2
2. Herbert Schildt, —Complete Reference with C, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edn., ISBN- 13: 9780070411838, 2000
3. Computer fundamentals and programming in C, REEMA THAREJA, OXFORDUNIVERSITY PRESS

### Reference Books

1. E Balagurusamy, Computing Fundamentals & C Programming – Tata McGraw-Hill, Second Reprint 2008, ISBN 978-0-07-066909-3.
2. Ashok N Kamthane, Programming with ANSI and Turbo C, Pearson Edition Publ, 2002.
3. Henry Mullish & Huubert L.Cooper: The Spirit of C An Introduction to modern Programming, Jaico Pub. House,1996.
4. Y kanithkar, let us C BPB, 13 th edition-2013, ISBN:978-8183331630,656 pages.

### Suggested Activities:

**Unit 1:** Activity: Quiz on computer hardware and software concepts Evaluation Method: Objective-based quiz assessing knowledge and understanding

**Unit 2:** Activity: Problem-solving using Decision-Making Statements Evaluation Method: Correctness of decision-making logic

**Unit 3:** Activity: Array and String Program Debugging Evaluation Method: Identification and correction of errors in code

**Unit 4:** Activity: Pair Programming Exercise on Functions Evaluation Method: Collaboration and Code Quality

**Unit 5:** Activity: Structured Programming Assignment Evaluation Method: Appropriate use of structures and nested structures

- 1) Q7
- 2) Areeva
- 3) P22
- 4) G. Rajkumar.

# I B.Sc. Honours (Computer Science)

## Semester-II

### Problem Solving using C (Practical)

#### Syllabus

##### List of Experiments

1. A. Write a program to calculate simple & compound interest  
B. Write a C program to interchange two numbers.
2. Find the biggest of three numbers using C.
3. Write a c program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
4. A Fibonacci sequence is defined as follows: the first and second terms in the sequence are 0 and 1. Subsequent terms are found by adding the preceding two terms in the sequence.
5. Write a C program to check whether a number is Armstrong or not.
6. Write a C program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is a value supplied by the user.
7. Write a C program that implements searching of given item in given list
8. Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following: Addition of two matrices. Multiplication of two matrices.
9. Write a program for concatenation of two strings.
10. Write a program for length of a string with and without String Handling functions
11. Write a program to demonstrate Call by Value and Call by Reference mechanism
12. Write a Program to find GCD of Two numbers using Recursion
13. Write a c program to perform various operations using pointers.
14. Write a c program to read data of 10 employees with a structure of 1. Employee id 2.Aadhar no, 3.title, 4.joined date, 5.salary, 6.date of birth, 7.gender, 8.department.
15. Write a Program to demonstrate dynamic arrays using Dynamic Memory Management functions.

1) My

2) Arceva

3) Pst

4) G. B. J. J.